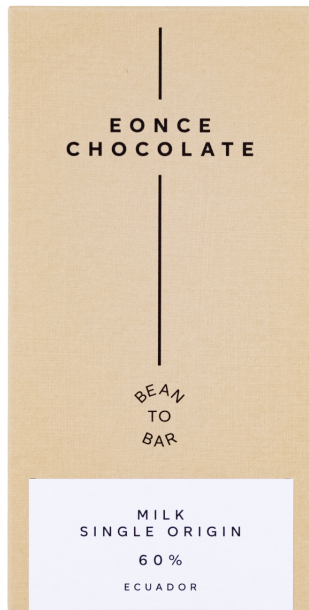




EONCE MILK CHOCOLATE BAR 65G

SKU: SSEMCB

